## BỘ GIÁO DỰC V<u>À ĐÀO T</u>ẠO

ĐỀ THI CHÍNH THỰC (Đề thi có 05 trang)

## KỲ THI TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG QUỐC GIA NĂM 2018 Bài thi: NGOẠI NGỮ; Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 60 phút, không kể thời gian phát đề

Họ, tên thí sinh: Mã	ã đề thi 412			
Số báo danh:				
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.	s from the other			
	pponent			
	erform			
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlike from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.	lined part differs			
	wonder <u>s</u>			
Question 4: A. seat B. threat C. beat D. m.	neat			
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.	T in meaning to			
Question 5: The team entered the competition with great confidence after getting southeir coach.	und advice from			
A. audible B. tentative C. sensible D. sensite				
<b>Question 6:</b> It is high time more intensive campaigns were <u>initiated</u> to protect endang over the world.	gered species all			
A. adapted B. introduced C. rebuilt D. impro	roved			
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE	E in meaning to			
the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.				
<b>Question 7:</b> Despite careful preparation, the candidate got cold feet when asked a challe and gave an unsatisfactory answer.	lenging question			
A. got nervous B. stayed confident C. became aggressive D. had a	a fever			
<b>Question 8:</b> Winning the first prize in the National Math Competition was the highest got when he was at school.	achievement he			
	prehension			
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best	t completes each			
of the following exchanges.				
Question 9: Jenny and Jimmy are talking about university education.				
- Jenny: "I think having a university degree is the only way to succeed in life."				
- Jimmy: " There are successful people without a degree."  A. That's life  B. That's all right				
A. That's life B. That's all right C. I don't quite agree D. I can't agree more				
Question 10: Adam and Janet are at the school canteen.				
- Adam: ""				
- Janet: "Yes, please."				
A. It's a bit hot in here, isn't it?  B. Can you pass me the salt, please	se?			
C. Would you like a cup of coffee?  D. Do you mind if I sit here?	• 1			
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer	r to each of the			
following questions.				
Question 11: The coastal city is extra buses during the summer because of	f a considerable			
increase in the number of tourists.				
A. putting on B. making up C. taking off D. turnin				
Question 12: Only after the teacher the procedure clearly were the students	is allowed to go			
ahead with the experiment.  A. would explain  B. had explained  C. was explaining  D. has explaining	explained			

stop the tears from flowing				
A. force	<b>B</b> . push	C. bring	<b>D</b> . pull	
Question 14: Participating	Question 14: Participating in teamwork activities helps students develop their skills.			
	B. society			
Question 15: The boy deni				
A. to eating	B. eat	C. to eat	<b>D</b> . eating	
Question 16: These volunt				
	<b>B</b> . far-sighted			
Question 17: In most cour				
copyright	inies, photocopying book	ks without the publisher	s perimission is clearly a	
	B. interference	C infliction	<b>D</b> interpretation	
<del>-</del>			<del>-</del>	
Question 18: to		may have a negative	influence on children's	
psychological developmen		C Ammanahina	D. Danahina	
A. Going				
Question 19: If our teacher				
-	<b>B</b> . has helped	-	<b>D</b> . helps	
<b>Question 20:</b> Her parents r	arely let her stay out late,	?		
A. do they	<b>B</b> . don't they	C. doesn't she	<b>D</b> . does she	
Question 21: They were at	the stadium with us last r	night, so they at the	he theatre then.	
A. can't have been				
Question 22: The children	by social netwo	rks are likely to suffer f	rom depression and other	
health problems.		•	1	
	B. obsessed	C. who obsessed	<b>D</b> . obsessing	
Read the following passag			<del>-</del>	
correct word or phrase tha		_		
			tly improve specific math	
skills of elementary school				
in the journal Neurologica				
development of higher brai			8	
	ith 135 second-grade stud	lents at a school in Los A	angeles after (24) a	
pilot study with 102 studer				
playing (25) newly				
tests than other children.	8 1	. 1	5	
Piano instruction is the	ought to enhance the brain	n's "hard wiring" for spat	ial-temporal reasoning, or	
	_		-	
the ability to visualise and transform objects in space and time, says Professor Gordon Shaw, who led the study. At the same time, the computer game allows children to solve geometric and math puzzles				
that boost their ability to (26) shapes in their mind.				
The findings are significant (27) a grasp of proportional math and fractions is a prerequisite				
to math at higher levels, and children who do not master these areas of math cannot understand more				
advanced math that is critical to high-tech fields.				
	8	(Adapted from "F	Eye on Editing 2" by Joyce S. Cain)	
Question 23: A. that	<b>B</b> . whose	C. who	<b>D</b> . which	
Question 24: A. composin				
Question 25: A. at	<b>B</b> . with	C. of	<b>D</b> . for	
Question 26: A. manipulat	B. accumulate	C. stimulate	D. accommodate	
Question 27: A. although	<b>B</b> . because	C. unless	<b>D</b> . before	
Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the				
correct answer to each of the questions from 28 to 34.				
When we meet people	e for the first time, we of	ften make decisions abou	ut them based entirely on	
how they look. And of course, we too are being judged on our appearance. Undoubtedly, it's what's				

inside that's important but sometimes we can send out the wrong signals and so get a negative reaction,

simply by wearing inappropriate clothing.

Question 13: Although she had been told quite sternly to \_\_\_\_\_ herself together, she simply couldn't

When selecting your clothes each day, it is therefore important to think about who you're likely to meet, where you are going to be spending most of your time and what tasks you are likely to perform. Clearly, on a practical level, some <u>outfits</u> will be more appropriate to different sorts of activity and this will dictate your choice to an extent. However, there's no need to abandon your individual taste completely. After all, if you dress to please somebody else's idea of what looks good, you may end up feeling uncomfortable and not quite yourself.

Some colours bring your natural colouring to life and <u>others</u> can give you a washed-out appearance. Try out new ones by all means, but remember that dressing in bright colours when you really like subtle neutral tones or vice versa will make you feel self-conscious and uncomfortable. You know deep down where your own taste boundaries lie. It may be fun to cross these sometimes, but do take care not to go too far all at once.

<u>Reappraising</u> your image isn't selfish because everyone who comes into contact with you will benefit. You'll look better and you'll feel a better person all round. And if in doubt, you only need to read Professor Albert Mehrabian's book *Silent Messages*, which showed that the impact we make on each other depends 55 percent on how we look and behave, 38 percent on how we speak, and only seven percent on what we actually say.

(Adapted from "Expert First" by Jan Bell and Roger Gower)

<ul> <li>Question 28: Which could be the best title</li> <li>A. Creating a Professional Image</li> <li>B. Choosing Appropriate Business Suits</li> <li>C. Making Judgements about People's Ap</li> <li>D. Making Your Image Work for You</li> </ul>	
A. wearing inappropriate clothes	B. sending out right signals  D. expressing too strong emotions
<ul><li>Question 30: The word "outfits" in paragra</li><li>A. types of gestures</li><li>C. types of signals</li></ul>	aph 2 mostly means <b>B.</b> sets of clothes <b>D.</b> sets of equipment
when choosing clothes?	B. People you meet D. Places you spend time in
Question 32: The word "others" in paragra A. neutral tones B. means	aph 3 refers to C. taste boundaries D. colours
	paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to  C. reminding  D. reconsidering
depends mainly on  A. how we look and behave  C. what we read	B. how we speak D. what we actually say
	D. what we actually say letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 35 to 42.

While watching sports on TV, the chances are children will see professional players cheating, having tantrums, fighting, or abusing officials. In addition, it's highly likely that children will be aware of well-known cases of sportspeople being caught using drugs to improve their performance. The danger of all this is that it could give children the idea that winning is all that counts and you should win at all costs. Good behaviour and fair play aren't the message that comes across. Instead, it looks as if cheating and bad behaviour are reasonable ways of getting what you want. This message is further **bolstered** by the fact that some of these sportspeople acquire enormous fame and wealth, making it seem they are being handsomely rewarded either despite or because of their bad behaviour.

What can parents do about this? They can regard sport on television as an opportunity to discuss attitudes and behaviour with their children. When watching sports together, if parents see a player swearing at the referee, they can get the child's opinion on that behaviour and discuss whether a player's

skill is more important than their behaviour. Ask what the child thinks the player's contribution to the team is. Point out that no player can win a team game on their own, so it's important for members to work well together.

Another thing to focus on is what the commentators say. Do they frown on bad behaviour from players, think it's amusing or even consider it's a good thing? What about the officials? If they let players get away with a clear foul, parents can discuss with children whether this is right and what effect it has on the game. Look too at the reactions of coaches and managers. Do they accept losing with good grace or scowl and show a bad attitude? Parents can use this to talk about attitudes to winning and losing and to remind children that both are part of sport.

However, what children learn from watching sports is by no means all negative and parents should make sure they accentuate the positives too. They should emphasise to children the high reputation that well-behaved players have, not just with their teammates but also with spectators and the media. They can focus on the contribution made by such players during a game, discussing how valuable they are in the team. In the interviews after a game, point out to a child that the well-behaved sportspeople don't gloat when they win or sulk when they lose. And parents can stress how well these people conduct themselves in their personal lives and the good work they do for others when not playing. In other words, parents should get their children to focus on the positive role models, rather than the antics

of the badly behaved	but often more publicised pla	yers.	
		(Adapted from "New Engl	ish File - Advanced" by Will Maddox
A. Different attitude	n of the following does the pas s toward bad behaviour in sport model sportspeople on children	<b>B</b> . Moral lessons for c	<b>O</b> 1
<b>Question 36:</b> The w <b>A</b> . energised	ord "bolstered" in paragraph B. represented		o D. reinforced
that	ding to paragraph 1, miscond		•
A. it brings about t C. it is necessary in	indesirable results n almost any game	<ul><li>B. it is an acceptable way to win the game</li><li>D. it is disadvantageous to all concerned</li></ul>	
<ul><li>A. Cheating is frow</li><li>B. Collaboration is</li><li>C. A player's perfo</li></ul>	ding to paragraph 2, what should when the upon by the majority of present fundamental to any team's sugarmance is of greater value that they behaved players will not we will see that they are the second se	olayers. ccess. n his behaviour.	en through watching sports?
<b>Question 39:</b> The w <b>A</b> . actualise	ord " <u>accentuate</u> " in paragraph <b>B</b> . embolden	1 4 can be best replaced C. consolidate	by <b>D</b> . highlight
<b>Question 40:</b> The w <b>A</b> . spectators	ord " <u>They</u> " in paragraph 4 ref B. parents	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	D. teammates
<b>A</b> . Misconduct from <b>B</b> . A well-behaved	n of the following about sport in m sportspeople may go unpuni- player enjoys a good reputation aches and managers when their	ished despite the presence on among his teammates	ce of officials. s, spectators and the media.

**Question 42:** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

**D**. Many sportspeople help others so as to project good images of themselves.

- **A**. The media tend to turn the spotlight more on sportspeople's wrongdoings than on their good deeds.
- **B.** Players with good attitudes make a greater contribution to their teams' budgets than others.
- C. The well-behaved players in a game invariably display desirable conducts when not playing.
- **D**. Well-mannered players sometimes display strong emotions after winning or losing a game.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

**Question 43:** It usually takes her an hour to drive to work.

- **A**. She never spends an hour driving to work.
- **B**. She usually spends an hour driving to work.
- C. She doesn't usually drive to work in an hour.
- **D**. She used to drive to work in an hour.

A. Fiona refused to finish the assignment.  C. Fiona regretted having finished the assignment.	<b>B</b> . Fiona denied having finished the assignment.
A. Lower consumption of energy is thought to lead B. It is thought that the new regulations will encour. C. It was thought that lower consumption of energy D. The new regulations are thought to encourage low. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer shought to each of the following questions.	to the introduction of the new regulations. age people to consume more energy. was stimulated by the new regulations. wer consumption of energy.
Question 46: My close friends spends most of their free $\frac{1}{A}$ $\frac{1}{B}$ $\frac{1}{C}$	time <u>helping</u> the homeless people in the community. <b>D</b>
Question 47: Drawing on her own experience in psychatological a volatile character with dramatic alternatives of mood	A B
C D	1.
Question 48: It was the year 2014 that Trang An Scen	nic Landscape Complex <u>was made</u> <u>a</u> <b>B C</b>
World Heritage Site by UNESCO.  D	ВС
Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet pair of sentences in the following questions.	to indicate the sentence that best combines each
<ul> <li>Question 49: He fulfilled his dream of travelling the value.</li> <li>A. If he had fulfilled his dream of travelling the world,</li> <li>B. Although he had fulfilled his dream of travelling the</li> <li>C. As he decided to get a job and settle down, he did</li> <li>D. Having fulfilled his dream of travelling the world</li> </ul>	he would have decided to get a job and settle down. e world, he decided not to get a job and settle down. dn't fulfil his dream of travelling the world.
<ul> <li>Question 50: She gave a great performance at the fest</li> <li>A. Amazing as her artistic talent is, we don't know a</li> <li>B. Hardly had we known about her artistic talent wh</li> <li>C. Although she gave a great performance at artistic talent.</li> <li>D. But for her great performance at the festival, we</li> </ul>	about her great performance at the festival. nen she gave a great performance at the festival. the festival, now we still don't know she has
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