

**1. Content: From Unit 1 to Unit 8**

- 2. Pronunciation:** - The endings “s” and “ed”, and other vowels  
- Stress in two- syllable, three- syllable and more than three- syllable words
- 3. Grammar:** - Tenses  
- Reported speech  
- Passive voice  
- Conditional sentences  
- Relative clauses

**EXERCISES**

**I. Choose the underlined word or phrase that needs correcting in each of the following sentences.**

1. Jane asked Brian that he had ever been to South-east Asia and he said he had.
2. I don't know why is the elevator not working properly today.
3. In the end, she quit the job because it was too bored.
4. Many couples who both work must hire someone to take care of their children for they.
5. Why don't you congratulate our son about passing his final exam?
6. Now that I've become old, I can't read as quick as I used to.
7. There are many another people who are members of the swim club.
8. The notebook lists every opportunities for handicapped workers in the area.
9. In my opinion, the new foreign coach does his job relative well.
10. Liquids take the shape of any container which in they are placed.
11. If we don't save water, we will have no fresh waters to use.
12. John had his car to repair yesterday.
13. It is three months since he works in this company.
14. In a hospital, everything have to be very clean.
15. The doctor strongly advised her take a few days' rest.
16. Let's go to swim now. It's very hot.
17. I think your origin plan is the best one.
18. When he goes to see them last night, they were playing cards.
19. In my opinion, a most beautiful place in Vietnam is Dalat.
20. Did you say that you will have a lot of things to do the following week.
21. Whenever problems come up we often discuss about them frankly.
22. Many folk songs have been wrote about farmers and country life.
23. George isn't enough intelligent to pass this economics exam without help.
24. Unless you work harder, you will be sacked because of your lazy.
25. The story telling by my grandfather was very interesting.
26. Average family size has increased from the Victorian era.
27. They prefer to stay in their home country because family ties.
28. My father is a good family man, completely devoted for his wife and kids.
29. Some people enjoy preparing their own meals while another would rather eat out regularly.
30. A large number of Indian men agrees that it is unwise to confide in their wives.
31. My mother told me to watch the milk and don't let it boil over.
32. An interview is a meeting which you are asked questions to see if you are suitable for doing a job.
33. The manager sent on his new striker, whose scored a brilliant goal.
34. Some snakes have hollow teeth they are called fangs that they use to poison their victims.
35. It is normal for students to be nervous when they are prepared for a new school year

**II. Choose the best answer among A, B, C or D to complete each of the following sentences:**

36. In New Zealand, students \_\_\_\_\_ secondary school at the ages from about 13 to 18.  
A. do                      B. assess                      C. take                      D. attend
37. Secondary school in Pakistan begins from grade 9 and \_\_\_\_\_ for four years.  
A. lasts                      B. spends                      C. requires                      D. prepare
38. What is your major \_\_\_\_\_ at university? - I learn Physics. A. assessment    B. evaluation    C. subject    D. purpose
39. \_\_\_\_\_ I had learned English when I was at high school.                      A. If                      B. Provided                      C. Unless                      D. If only
40. I saw a lot of new people at the party, \_\_\_\_\_ seemed familiar.  
A. some of whom                      B. some of who                      C. whom                      D. some of that
41. February is the month \_\_\_\_\_ many of my colleagues take skiing holidays.  
A. when                      B. that                      C. in that                      D. which

42. The man and his dogs \_\_\_\_ were buried in the demolished building after the earthquake have just been rescued safely. A. which B. who C. that D. whom
43. Peter is trying his best to study in hope that he will \_\_\_\_\_ fame and fortune in the near future.  
A. lose B. run C. move D. achieve
44. Fee-paying schools are often called "independent schools", "private schools" or "\_\_\_\_\_ schools"  
A. college B. primary C. secondary D. public
45. Within \_\_\_\_\_ few years, \_\_\_\_\_ private space travel has gone from concept to reality.  
A. Ø / an B. the / the C. the / a D. a / Ø
46. Miss Linda speaks \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese very well although she is from \_\_\_\_\_ UK.  
A. the / Ø B. a / Ø C. the / an D. Ø / the
47. She had not studied well, \_\_\_\_\_ fortunately she passed the final exam.  
A. although B. but C. despite D. in spite of
48. She is a friendly girl who gets \_\_\_\_\_ everyone she meets. A. out of B. on with C. away from D. into
49. I had my sister take care \_\_\_\_\_ my children while I was \_\_\_\_\_ business.  
A. with / for B. in / away C. for / in D. of / on
50. Are you very familiar \_\_\_\_\_ that new device? A. upon B. over C. with D. for
51. Mary is \_\_\_\_\_ independent woman with \_\_\_\_\_ wisdom and \_\_\_\_\_ enthusiasm.  
A. an / Ø / Ø B. a / the / the C. the / a / an D. Ø / a / the
52. One of \_\_\_\_\_ students said, "\_\_\_\_\_ professor is late today." A. the / A B. the / The C. Ø / A D. a / Ø
53. I am still not accustomed \_\_\_\_\_ the weather in London. Except \_\_\_\_\_ weather, I like everything there.  
A. up / over B. on / with C. to / for D. with / from
54. Computers have had a great effect \_\_\_\_\_ our lives since its appearance. A. on B. at C. for D. to
55. Peter is so \_\_\_\_\_ that he never thinks of anything bad and unsuccessful.  
A. optimistic B. disappointed C. pessimistic D. keen
56. In case of \_\_\_\_\_, you can call me at the office. A. fiction B. automation C. urgency D. importance
57. GCSEs are often a requirement for taking A-levels, a common type of university \_\_\_\_\_ requirement.  
A. entrance B. enclose C. attendance D. assessment
58. \_\_\_\_\_ the end of the course, the students have to take an exam on four basic skills of the target language.  
A. In B. At C. On D. For
59. \_\_\_\_\_ it were well paid, I would accept this proposal. A. Providing B. Unless C. But for D. If only
60. You are not allowed to use the club's facilities \_\_\_\_\_ you are a member.  
A. unless B. if C. provided D. supposed
61. My favorite month is always February \_\_\_\_\_ we celebrate Valentine's Day.  
A. that B. which C. in when D. in which
62. Body language includes our \_\_\_\_\_, facial expressions, and gestures.  
A. posture B. mature C. picture D. body
63. Most \_\_\_\_\_ are at senior level, requiring appropriate qualifications.  
A. degrees B. grades C. colleges D. vacancies
64. \_\_\_\_\_ the plane took off late, we still reached our destination on time.  
A. Though B. In spite C. Despite D. As though
65. The more powerful weapons are, the more terrible the \_\_\_\_\_ is.  
A. creativity B. history C. terrorism D. technology
- III. Choose the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**
66. GCSEs are not compulsory, but they are the most common qualification taken by 14-16-year-old students.  
A. specialized B. fulfilled C. required D. applied
67. When being interviewed, you should concentrate on what the interviewer is saying or asking you.  
A. be related to B. be interested in C. pay all attention to D. express interest to
68. The medical community continues to make progress in the fight against cancer.  
A. speed B. expectation C. improvement D. treatment
69. Let's put off that meeting to next Monday. A. postpone B. schedule C. arrange D. appoint
70. People used to know more or less how their children would live.  
A. almost B. generally C. lately D. definitely
71. John has sent five letters to his friend but he has not received any reply.  
A. information B. postscript C. letter D. answer
72. Parents interpret facial and vocal expressions as indicators of how a baby is feeling  
A. translate B. understand C. read D. comprehend
- IV. Choose the most suitable response to complete each of the following exchanges:**
73. "What's the best place to eat lunch?" "\_\_\_\_\_"  
A. I'll have a soup, please. B. There's a great restaurant at the corner of the street.  
C. I usually eat lunch at twelve. D. Twelve would be convenient.
74. "What do you think of your new DVD player?" "\_\_\_\_\_"<sup>4</sup>

- A. I love it. B. My brother gave it to me.  
 C. It was a gift from my brother. D. I always put it there.
75. Lucy: "You look really nice in that red sweater!" - Sue: "\_\_\_\_\_"  
 A. Don't mention it. B. How dare you? C. I'm afraid so. D. Thank you.
76. Mary: "The hat's so beautiful. Thanks." - Tony: "\_\_\_\_\_"  
 A. Lucky you! B. Great idea! C. The same to you! D. I'm glad you like it.
- 77 - You look great in this new dress. - \_\_\_\_\_  
 A. With pleasure B. Not at all C. I am glad you like it D. Do not say anything about it
78. - How well you are playing! - \_\_\_\_\_  
 A. Say it again. I like to hear your words B. I think so. I am proud of myself  
 C. Thank you too much D. Many thanks. That is a nice compliment
79. A: \_\_\_\_\_ B: I'm teaching.  
 A. What do you do for a living? B. What do you earn for a living?  
 C. How do you live? D. What are you working?
80. A: \_\_\_\_\_ B: I start at nine and finish at four.  
 A. What time do you work? B. How long do you work?  
 C. What are your working hours? D. When do you start and finish working
81. A: \_\_\_\_\_ a happy marriage should be based on love. B: I definitely agree!  
 A. I really know B. As I see it  
 C. Personally, I think D. Do you think
82. A \_\_\_\_\_ B: Yes, we do, but we have to have a doctor's note.  
 A. Do you get sick pay? B. Do you have days off?  
 C. Do you pay when you are ill? D. Do you have a health insurance?

**V. Choose the word or phrase that is *OPPOSITE* in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

83. She had a cozy little apartment in Boston. A. uncomfortable B. warm C. lazy D. dirty
84. There is growing concern about the way man has destroyed the environment.  
 A. ease B. attraction C. consideration D. speculation
85. Fruit and vegetables grew in abundance on the island. The islanders even exported the surplus.  
 A. large quantity B. small quantity C. excess D. sufficiency
86. We offer a speedy and secure service of transferring money in less than 24 hours.  
 A. uninterested B. unsure C. slow D. open
87. I'm interested in teaching profession because I love working with children.  
 A. unconcerned B. worried C. unhappy D. bored
88. Although it's a long day for us, we feel we are contented with what we do.  
 A. dissatisfied B. excited C. shocked D. interested
89. Look at the illustrations of different parts of a computer system.  
 A. together B. similar C. average D. pure

**VI. Verb forms:**

90. She \_\_\_\_\_ working on that manuscript for 2 years now. A. will be B. has been C. had been D. is
91. I \_\_\_\_\_ there once a long time ago and \_\_\_\_\_ back since.  
 A. went / have not been B. go / am not C. have gone / was D. was going / had not been
92. She \_\_\_\_\_ trying to pass her driving test but fails every time.  
 A. kept B. is keeping C. had kept D. keeps
93. When Carol \_\_\_\_\_ last night, I \_\_\_\_\_ my favorite show on television.  
 A. was calling / watched B. called / have watched C. called / was watching D. had called / watched
94. By this time next summer, you \_\_\_\_\_ your studies.  
 A. completes B. will complete C. are completing D. will have completed
95. Right now, Jim \_\_\_\_\_ the newspaper and Kathy \_\_\_\_\_ dinner.  
 A. reads / has cooked B. is reading / is cooking C. has read / was cooking D. read / will be cooking
96. \_\_\_\_\_ a doctor, you have to meet some certain requirements of the medical college.  
 A. To become B. Become C. Becoming D. Became
97. \_\_\_\_\_ you send this wedding card to Peter, please? A. Will B. Are C. Did D. Had
98. Be quiet! Someone \_\_\_\_\_ at the front door. I \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
 A. is knocking / will answer B. knocks / am answering  
 C. has knocked / am going to answer D. will knock / have answered
99. He mother told her son \_\_\_\_\_ so impolitely.  
 A. not behave B. not to behave C. not behaving D. did not behave
100. John asked me if \_\_\_\_\_ interested in any kind of sports.  
 A. I were B. were I C. was I D. I was
101. If he \_\_\_\_\_ well on the training courses last year, he \_\_\_\_\_ offered the promotion now.

- A. did / were                      B. did / would be                      C. had done / would have been                      D. had done / would be
102. It \_\_\_\_\_ that learning a foreign language \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of time.  
A. says / is taken                      B. is saying / has been taken                      C. is said / takes                      D. was said / was taken
103. Education \_\_\_\_\_ to be the most important element to develop a country.  
A. often be considered                      B. can often consider                      C. can often considered                      D. can often be considered
104. Japanese \_\_\_\_\_ at the meeting. A. will speak                      B. will spoken                      C. will be spoken                      D. will be speaking
105. Let's go to Fuji for our summer holiday! - OK. It \_\_\_\_\_ good.  
A. sounds                      B. is sounding                      C. has sounded                      D. was sounding
106. They \_\_\_\_\_ the job by this time tomorrow.  
A. will finish                      B. will be finishing                      C. will have finished                      D. are finishing
107. I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ anything about it for the time being.  
A. don't do                      B. not do                      C. won't do                      D. didn't do
108. The doctor says that he \_\_\_\_\_ you in twenty minutes.  
A. will see                      B. would see                      C. saw                      D. could see
109. Is there any chance to have the machinery \_\_\_\_\_  
A. repair                      B. be repaired                      C. repairing                      D. repaired
110. As a result of inflation, the price of new cars \_\_\_\_\_ dramatically over the last few months.  
A. rose                      B. is rising                      C. was risen                      D. has risen
111. If you had taken my advice, you \_\_\_\_\_ in such difficulties now.  
A. won't be                      B. hadn't been                      C. wouldn't be                      D. wouldn't have been
112. If only you \_\_\_\_\_ how hard I've tried to please you.  
A. know                      B. knew                      C. will know                      D. would know
113. The floor in the room was so dirty as if it \_\_\_\_\_ for months.  
A. hadn't swept                      B. wouldn't have swept  
C. haven't been swept                      D. hadn't been swept
114. Many of the pictures \_\_\_\_\_ from outer space are presently on display in the public library.  
A. sent                      B. sending                      C. having sent                      D. were sent
115. It is only recently that ballets have been based on themes \_\_\_\_\_ American life.  
A. reflects                      B. reflecting                      C. reflected                      D. being reflected
116. It would have been a much more serious accident \_\_\_\_\_ fast at the time.  
A. if she was driving                      B. she had driven  
C. had she been driving                      D. she drove
117. He \_\_\_\_\_ his job last month and since then he \_\_\_\_\_ out of work.  
A. lost – was                      B. was lost – has been                      C. has lost – was                      D. lost – has been
118. \_\_\_\_\_ to the language center when I saw you yesterday morning?  
A. Have you gone                      B. Had you gone                      C. Did you go                      D. Were you going
119. By the time you receive this letter, I \_\_\_\_\_ for the USA.  
A. have left                      B. will leave                      C. will have left                      D. am leaving
120. Some people think that 'Pericles' \_\_\_\_\_ by Shakespeare.  
A. wrote                      B. has written                      C. was written                      D. had been written
121. He said he \_\_\_\_\_ a book when the robber broke into the house.  
A. read                      B. was reading                      C. had read                      D. has been reading
122. John \_\_\_\_\_ a respectful and obedient student.  
A. said to be                      B. is said                      C. is said being                      D. is said to be
123. We are not allowed \_\_\_\_\_ jeans at school.  
A. wear                      B. to wear                      C. wearing                      D. worn
124. In the 19th century, it \_\_\_\_\_ two or three months to cross North America by covered wagon.  
A. took                      B. had taken                      C. had taken                      D. was taking

## VII. Writing

**Choose the sentence which has the closest meaning to the original one.**

125. This is the first time I have attended such an enjoyable wedding party.  
a. The first wedding party I attended was enjoyable.                      b. I had the first enjoyable wedding party.  
c. My attendance at the first wedding party was enjoyable.  
d. I have never attended such an enjoyable wedding party before.
126. I have not met her for three years.  
a. The last time I met her was three years ago.                      b. It is three years when I will meet her.  
c. I did not meet her three years ago.                      d. During three years, I met her once.
127. This pasta is a new experience for me.  
a. I used to eat a lot of pasta.                      b. I am used to eating pasta.

- c. It is the first time I have eaten pasta. d. I have ever eaten pasta many times before.
128. I have not seen Tom for ages.  
a. It is a long time .since I last saw Tom. b. Tom and I do not look the same age.  
c. Tom and I are friends for a long time. d. I often met Tom ages ago.
129. If I'd known about Josie's illness, I wouldn't have missed seeing her.  
a. I saw Josie, and I knew she was ill. b. I didn't know Josie was ill, so T saw her.  
c. I didn't know Josie was ill, and I didn't see her. d. I didn't see Josie although I knew she was 'ill.
130. We are planning on spending the weekend in the country as long as the weather is fine.  
a. We're planning on spending the weekend in the country despite the bad weather.  
b. If the weather is fine, we will spend the weekend in the country.  
c. If the weather is finer, we would spend the weekend in the country.  
d. If the country is nice, we will spend the weekend there.
131. 'Would you mind if I brought a friend to the party?' said Peter.  
a. Peter wanted me to bring my friend to his party. b. Peter encouraged me to bring my friend to the party.  
c. Peter asked for permission to bring his friend to the party.  
d. Peter promised to bring a friend to the party.
132. 'Could you please wait here until your name is called?'  
a. She asked me to wait there until my name was called.  
b. She wanted to know if I could wait there until my name was called.  
c. She advised me to wait there until my name was called.  
d. She reminded me to wait here until my name was called.
133. 'Let's break for lunch,' said Mathew.  
a. Mathew wanted to break for lunch. b. Mathew insisted on breaking for lunch.  
c. Mathew suggested breaking for lunch. d. Mathew offered us a break for lunch.
134. 'Would you like some coffee, Mike?'  
a. Jane asked Mike to make her some coffee. b. Jane wanted to know whether Mike like coffee.  
c. Jane offered to make some coffee for Mike. d. Jane suggested drinking coffee.
135. 'If I were you, I would take the job,' said my roommate.  
a. My roommate was thinking about taking the job. b. My roommate advised me to take the job.  
c. My roommate introduced the idea of taking the job to me.  
d. My roommate insisted on taking the job for me.
136. He last had his eyes tested ten months ago.  
a. He had tested his eyes ten months before. b. He had not tested his eyes for ten months then.  
c. He hasn't had his eyes tested for ten months. d. He didn't have any test on his eyes in ten months.
137. If he had hurried, he would have caught the train.  
a. He had to catch the train, so he was in a hurry. b. He missed the train because he didn't hurry.  
c. He doesn't hurry, so he won't catch the train. d. The train was delayed, so he wouldn't have to hurry.
138. 'Sorry madam, looking after the garden is not my duty.'  
a. He apologized for not looking after the garden. b. He promised to look after the garden. .  
c. He said that he was not responsible for looking after the garden.  
d. He asked me if looking after the garden was his duty.
139. 'Get in my car. I'll take you to the station.'  
a. He offered to give me a lift to the station. b. He suggested taking me to the station.  
c. He promised to give me a lift to the station. d. He agreed to take me to the station.
140. John Smith is a farmer. I bought his land. .  
a. John Smith, whose land I bought, is a farmer. b. John Smith, who is a farmer, whose land I bought.  
c. John Smith, whom I bought his land, is a farmer. d. John Smith, a farmer, bought his land.
141. 'Why didn't you join your friends on the trip?' she asked.  
a. She wanted to know why I hadn't joined my friends on the trip.  
b. She asked me why I didn't join her friends on the trip.

- c. She suggested that I join my friends on the trip.  
d. She asked me why didn't I join my friends on the trip.
142. It's high time the children went to bed.  
a. The children went to bed late. b. The children went to bed because of the high time.  
c. It's too late for the children to go to bed. d. It's time for the children to go to bed.
143. He didn't hurry so he missed the plane.  
a. If he hurried he wouldn't miss the plane. b. If he had hurried he might catch the plane.  
c. He didn't miss the plane because he hurried. d. If he had hurried he could have caught the plane.
144. It's ages since I last saw a Hollywood film.  
a. I saw a last Hollywood film since ages ago. b. I haven't seen a Hollywood film for a long time.  
c. I haven't seen any Hollywood film before. d. It's ages when I saw a last Hollywood film.
145. If we had lost the map, we would never have found our way.  
a. We didn't lose our way because we didn't lose the map.  
b. We will find our way unless we lose the map.  
c. We would have lost our way provided we had lost the map.  
d. Supposing we lost the map, we would not find our way
146. He started learning French six years ago.  
A. He has learned French for six years. B. It was six years ago did he start learning French.  
C. He hasn't learnt French for six years. D. It is six years since he has learnt French.
147. She is too weak; she can't sit up and talk to you.  
A. If she weren't too weak, she could sit up and talk to you.  
B. If she hadn't been too weak, she could sit up and talk to you.  
C. If she isn't too weak, she can sit up and talk to you.  
D. If she wasn't too weak, she can sit up and talk to you.
148. Today isn't Sunday, so the pupils can't go swimming.  
A. If today were Sunday, the pupils could go swimming.  
B. If today is Sunday, the pupils could go swimming.  
C. The pupils could go swimming unless today is Sunday.  
D. The pupils could not go swimming if today isn't Sunday.
149. Stop talking or you won't understand the lesson.  
A. If you don't stop talking, you won't understand the lesson.  
B. If you don't stop talking, you wouldn't understand the lesson.  
C. If you hadn't stopped talking, you wouldn't understand the lesson.  
D. If you hadn't stopped talking, you wouldn't have understood the lesson.
150. Nobody told me that George was ill.  
A. I wasn't told that George was ill. B. I was told that George wasn't ill.  
C. George wasn't told to be ill. D. George was told not to be ill.
151. They think that the owner of the house has gone abroad.  
A. The owner of the house is thought to go abroad.  
B. The owner of the house is thought to have been going abroad.  
C. The owner of the house is thought to have been gone abroad.  
D. The owner of the house is thought to have gone abroad.
152. The girl just said hello. She is Tom's youngest sister.  
A. The girl who just said hello is Tom's youngest sister.  
B. The girl saying hello is Tom's youngest sister.  
C. The girl just said hello is Tom's youngest sister.  
D. The girl, who just said hello, is Tom's youngest sister.
153. This house was built years ago. It is still in very good shape.  
A. This house, which built years ago, is still in very good shape.  
B. This house, built years ago, is still in very good shape.  
C. This house, building years ago, is still in very good shape.  
D. This house, which was built years ago, is still in very good shape.
154. They are not allowed to go out in the evening by their parents.  
A. Their parents do not want them to go out in the evening.  
B. Their parents never let them go out in the evening.  
C. Going out in the evening is permitted by their parents.

- D. Although their parents do not allow, they still go out in the evening.
155. His eel soup is better than any other soups I have ever eaten.  
 A. Of all the soups I have ever eaten, his eel soup is the best.  
 B. I have ever eaten many soups that are better than his eel soup.  
 C. His eel soup is the worst of all soups I have eaten.  
 D. His eel soup is good but I have ever eaten many others better.
156. The last time I went to the museum was a year ago.  
 A. I have not been to the museum for a year. B. A year ago, I often went to the museum.  
 C. My going to the museum lasted a year. D. At last I went to the museum after a year.
157. "How beautiful the dress you have just bought is!" Peter said to Mary.  
 A. Peter promised to buy Mary a beautiful dress. B. Peter said thanks to Mary for her beautiful dress.  
 C. Peter complimented Mary on her beautiful dress.  
 D. Peter asked Mary how she had just bought her beautiful dress
158. "Why don't you ask the teacher for help?" Peter asked me.  
 A. Peter advised me to ask the teacher for help. B. Peter recommended me not to ask the teacher for help  
 C. Peter told me the reason why I did not ask the teacher for help  
 D. Peter suggested that he should ask the teacher for help
159. The man suddenly realized that the neighbor was watching him.  
 A. The man suddenly realized that he was being watched by the neighbor.  
 B. The neighbor was watching the man and he suddenly realized that.  
 C. The neighbor was suddenly realized the man and watching him.  
 D. The man suddenly realized that he was watched by the neighbor.

### IX. Word forms:

160. No one can predict the future exactly. Things may happen \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. expected B. unexpected C. expectedly D. unexpectedly
- 161 You are old enough to take \_\_\_\_\_ for what you have done.  
 A. responsible B. responsibility C. responsibly D. irresponsible
162. These quick and easy \_\_\_\_\_ can be effective in the short term, but they have a cost.  
 A. solve B. solvable C. solutions D. solvability
163. He was looking at his parents \_\_\_\_\_, waiting for recommendations.  
 A. obey B. obedience C. obedient D. obediently
164. The interviews with parents showed that the vast majority were \_\_\_\_\_ of teachers.  
 A. support B. supportive C. supporter D. supporting
165. London is home to people of many \_\_\_\_\_ cultures.  
 A. diverse B. diversity C. diversify D. diversification
166. John cannot make a \_\_\_\_\_ to get married to Mary or stay single until he can afford a house and a car.  
 A. decide B. decision C. decisive D. decisively
167. My mother used to be a woman of great \_\_\_\_\_, but now she gets old and looks pale.  
 A. beauty B. beautiful C. beautifully D. beautify
168. Although they are twins, they have almost the same appearance but they are seldom in \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. agree B. agreeable C. agreement D. agreeably
169. The more \_\_\_\_\_ and positive you look, the better you will feel.  
 A. confide B. confident C. confidently D. confidence
170. Most of us would maintain that physical \_\_\_\_\_ does not play a major part in how we react to the people we meet. A. attract B. attractive C. attractiveness D. attractively
171. They had a \_\_\_\_\_ candlelit dinner last night and she accepted his proposal of marriage.  
 A. romance B. romantic C. romantically D. romanticize
172. The lecturer explained the problem very clearly and is always \_\_\_\_\_ in response to questions.  
 A. attention B. attentive C. attentively D. attentiveness
173. There was a \_\_\_\_\_ tremble in her voice, which showed that she was very nervous at that time.  
 A. slight B. slighted C. slightly D. slighness
174. If a boss wants to have a well-qualified staff, he should have to pay his employees \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. appropriate B. appropriately C. appropriation D. appropriating
175. In England, primary education is provided by state schools run by the government and by \_\_\_\_\_ fee-paying schools. A. independent B. independently C. depended D. independence
176. The Minister of the Education and Training Department appeared on TV last night to \_\_\_\_\_ his new policy.  
 A. public B. publicly C. publicize D. publicizing
177. He was the only \_\_\_\_\_ that was offered the job. A. apply B. application C. applicant D. applying
178. Parents can express a \_\_\_\_\_ for the school their child attends.  
 A. prefer B. preference C. preferential D. preferable

179. Many people have objected to the use of animals in \_\_\_\_\_ experiments.  
A. science B. scientist C. scientific D. scientifically
180. \_\_\_\_\_ speaking, I do not really like my present job. A. Honest B. Honesty C. Honestly D. Dishonest
181. Being well-dress and punctual can help you create a good \_\_\_\_\_ on your interviewer.  
A. impression B. pressure C. employment D. effectiveness
182. It is \_\_\_\_\_ to fail a job interview, but try again.  
A. disappoint B. disappointing C. disappointedly D. disappointment
183. You should find a job to live \_\_\_\_\_ from your parents.  
A. dependence B. independence C. independent D. independently
184. They are university professors who \_\_\_\_\_ in the history of the Russian empire.  
A. special B. specially C. specialize D. specialization
185. I would like to invite you to participate in the..... ceremony.  
A. graduate B. graduated C. graduation D. graduating
186. Mrs. Pike was so angry that she made a \_\_\_\_\_ gesture at the driver.  
A. rude B. rudeness C. rudely D. rudest
187. Those books are necessary for your thesis. They are really \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. inform B. information C. informer D. informative
188. There is a wide range of \_\_\_\_\_ in the education system of the USA.  
A. select B. selective C. selected D. selection
189. It is of great \_\_\_\_\_ to show your interest and politeness when you are having a job interview.  
A. importance B. important C. importantly D. unimportant
190. Facial \_\_\_\_\_ show one's feelings when he is communicating.  
A. expressions B. expresses C. expressive D. expressively
191. She is a slow student. She seems to be unable to concentrate on anything in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. particular B. particularly C. particularity D. particularize
192. He was offered the job thanks to his \_\_\_\_\_ performance during his job interview.  
A. impress B. impression C. impressive D. impressively
194. After a nature disaster, there is always an \_\_\_\_\_ need for food and water.  
A. urgent B. urge C. urgently D. urgency
195. Children who are isolated and lonely seem to have poor language and \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. communicate B. communication C. communicative D. communicator

#### X. Phonetics:

##### \* Pronunciation:

- |                           |                        |                       |                       |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 196. A. <u>advised</u>    | B. <u>devised</u>      | C. <u>raised</u>      | D. <u>practised</u>   |
| 197. A. <u>naked</u>      | B. <u>looked</u>       | C. <u>booked</u>      | D. <u>hooked</u>      |
| 198. A. <u>laughed</u>    | B. <u>weighed</u>      | C. <u>helped</u>      | D. <u>missed</u>      |
| 199. A. <u>share</u>      | B. <u>rare</u>         | C. <u>are</u>         | D. <u>declare</u>     |
| 200. A. <u>cooks</u>      | B. <u>loves</u>        | C. <u>joins</u>       | D. <u>spends</u>      |
| 201. A. <u>hurry</u>      | B. <u>under</u>        | C. <u>pressure</u>    | D. <u>rush</u>        |
| 202. A. <u>brothers</u>   | B. <u>weekends</u>     | C. <u>problems</u>    | D. <u>secrets</u>     |
| 203. A. <u>attempts</u>   | B. <u>shares</u>       | C. <u>looks</u>       | D. <u>beliefs</u>     |
| 204. A. <u>average</u>    | B. <u>indicate</u>     | C. <u>application</u> | D. <u>grade</u>       |
| 205. A. <u>course</u>     | B. <u>four</u>         | C. <u>our</u>         | D. <u>yours</u>       |
| 206. A. <u>worker</u>     | B. <u>whom</u>         | C. <u>interview</u>   | D. <u>answer</u>      |
| 207. A. <u>honest</u>     | B. <u>holiday</u>      | C. <u>home</u>        | D. <u>happiness</u>   |
| 208. A. <u>character</u>  | B. <u>teacher</u>      | C. <u>chemist</u>     | D. <u>technical</u>   |
| 209. A. <u>interview</u>  | B. <u>minute</u>       | C. <u>question</u>    | D. <u>suitable</u>    |
| 210. A. <u>explained</u>  | B. <u>disappointed</u> | C. <u>prepared</u>    | D. <u>interviewed</u> |
| 211. A. <u>future</u>     | B. <u>mature</u>       | C. <u>pasture</u>     | D. <u>nature</u>      |
| 212. A. <u>threaten</u>   | B. <u>earth</u>        | C. <u>healthy</u>     | D. <u>breathe</u>     |
| 213. A. <u>service</u>    | B. <u>practice</u>     | C. <u>office</u>      | D. <u>device</u>      |
| 214. A. <u>equivalent</u> | B. <u>technique</u>    | C. <u>question</u>    | D. <u>quite</u>       |
| 215. A. <u>compound</u>   | B. <u>course</u>       | C. <u>around</u>      | D. <u>hour</u>        |

##### \* Stress:

- |                   |              |                |              |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 216. A. believe   | B. marriage  | C. response    | D. maintain  |
| 217. A. family    | B. whenever  | C. obedient    | D. solution  |
| 218. A. biologist | B. generally | C. responsible | D. security  |
| 219. A. confident | B. important | C. together    | D. exciting  |
| 220. A. attract   | B. person    | C. signal      | D. instance  |
| 221. A. example   | B. consider  | C. several     | D. attention |
| 222. A. across    | B. simply    | C. common      | D. brother   |



- |                     |                 |                 |                  |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 223. A. problem     | B. minute       | C. suppose      | D. dinner        |
| 224. A. parallel    | B. dependent    | C. educate      | D. primary       |
| 225. A. consider    | B. similar      | C. actually     | D. carefully     |
| 226. A. university  | B. application  | C. technology   | D. entertainment |
| 227. A. certificate | B. necessary    | C. economy      | D. geography     |
| 228. A. veterinary  | B. consequently | C. application  | D. difficulty    |
| 229. A. institution | B. university   | C. preferential | D. indicative    |
| 230. A. available   | B. majority     | C. tutorial     | D. differently   |
| 231. A. technical   | B. advertise    | C. candidate    | D. consider      |
| 232. A. experience  | B. certificate  | C. interviewer  | D. enthusiasm    |
| 233. A. future      | B. burden       | C. device       | D. certain       |
| 234. A. threaten    | B. appear       | C. modern       | D. instance      |
| 235. A. experience  | B. technology   | C. environment  | D. optimistic    |

### SAMPLE TEST 1

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.*

236. A. attempts B. shares C. looks D. beliefs  
 237. A. average B. indicate C. application D. grade

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.*

238. A. institution B. university C. preferential D. indicative  
 239. A. development B. security C. pessimistic D. particular

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.*

240. Do you ever feel that life is not being fair to you because you cannot seem to get the job  
 A B C  
where you want or that really suits you?  
 D  
 241. When GCSEs are taken in secondary school, they can often combined with other qualifications, or diplomas.  
 A B C D  
 242. Air pollution, together with littering, are causing many problems in our large, industrial cities today.  
 A B C D

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

243. John \_\_\_\_\_ a respectful and obedient student.  
 A. said to be B. is said C. is said being D. is said to be  
 244. In the last hundred years, traveling \_\_\_\_\_ much easier and more comfortable.  
 A. becomes B. has become C. became D. will become  
 245. Billy has been seriously ill, and he was taken to \_\_\_\_\_ hospital yesterday  
 A. a B. an C. the D. Ø  
 246. \_\_\_\_\_ at home, I would enjoy my favourite show.  
 A. Suppose I am B. Unless were I C. Were I D. If were I  
 247. Martin asked me \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. how is my father B. how my father is C. how was my father D. how my father was  
 248. I waved \_\_\_\_\_ him from the window but he didn't see me.  
 A. through B. for C. up D. to  
 249. Doctors have to assume \_\_\_\_\_ for human life.  
 A. responsible B. responsibly C. responsibility D. responsables  
 250. Boys! Put your toys \_\_\_\_\_. It is time to go to bed. Don't stay \_\_\_\_\_ late.  
 A. off / on B. away / up C. down / off D. around/ for  
 251. He died \_\_\_\_\_ pneumonia.  
 A. for B. by C. in D. of  
 252. She likes meeting people and travelling so she wants to apply for a \_\_\_\_\_ of a receptionist or tourist guide.  
 A. location B. position C. site D. word  
 253. If something \_\_\_\_\_ your attention or your eye, you notice it or become interested in it.  
 A. pays B. allow C. catches D. wave  
 254. Her job was so \_\_\_\_\_ that she decided to quit it.

A. interesting

B. satisfactory

C. stressful

D. wonderful

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the most suitable response to complete each of the following exchanges.**

255. A: "Thank you for a lovely evening." – B: "\_\_\_\_\_"

A. Don't mention it    B. I'm glad you enjoy it    C. Yes, I'd like that    D. Yes, that would be very nice

256. "I've passed my final exam." – Tom: "\_\_\_\_\_"

A. Good luck.    B. It's nice of you to say so.    C. That's a good idea.    D. Congratulations!

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

257. The medical community continues to make progress in the fight against cancer.

A. improvement    B. speed    C. expectation    D. treatment

258. Before the interview, you have to send a letter of application and your résumé to the company.

A. recommendation    B. reference    C. curriculum vitae    D. photograph

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

259. The US troops are using much more sophisticated weapons in the Far East.

A. expensive    B. complicated    C. simple and easy to use    D. difficult to operate

260. Mr. Smith's new neighbors appear to be very friendly.

A. amicable    B. inapplicable    C. hostile    D. futile

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.**

261. The last time when I saw her was three years ago.

A. I have often seen her for the last three years.    B. About three years ago, I used to meet her.  
C. I have not seen her for three years.    D. I saw her three years ago and will never meet her again.

262. It was your assistance that enabled us to get achievement.

A. But for your assistance, we could not have got achievement.  
B. Your assistance discouraged us from get achievement.  
C. If you assisted us, we could not get achievement.    D. Without your assistance, we could get achievement.

263. The car was too expensive for me to buy.

A. The car was so expensive that I could buy it.    B. The car was not expensive enough for me to buy.  
C. The car was such expensive that I couldn't buy it.    D. It was such an expensive car that I couldn't buy it.

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.**

264. Mary and Jane like these stories because they are very interesting.

A. Mary and Jane, who are very interesting, like these stories  
B. Mary and Jane like these stories, which are very interesting.  
C. Mary and Jane like these stories, which they are very interesting.  
D. Mary and Jane like these stories, that are very interesting.

265. People donated a lot, so the victims of the tsunami are now able to overcome difficulties.

A. To overcome difficulties, the victims of the tsunami needed people's generous donation.  
B. But for people's generous donation, the victims of the tsunami wouldn't be able to overcome difficulties now.  
C. The victims of the tsunami are now able to overcome difficulties but for people's donation.  
D. Despite people's generous donation, the victims of the tsunami are facing lots of difficulties

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 31 to 35.**

Many of the things we do (266)..... on receiving information from other people. Catching a train, making a phone call and going to the cinema all involve information that is stored, processed and communicated. In the past this information had to be kept on paper (267)....., for example, books, newspapers and timetables. Now more and more information is put on computers.

Computers play a role in our everyday lives, sometimes without us even realizing it. Consider the use of computers in both shops and offices. Big shops have to deal with very large (268)..... of information. They have to make sure that there are enough goods on the shelves for customers to buy, they need to be able to reorder before cargoes run out. A lot of office work in the past involved information on paper. Once it had been dealt with by people, the paper was put aside for future reference. This way of working was never (269)..... easy or fast. A computer system is much more (270).....

266. A. to depend    B. depending    C. depended    D. depend

267. A. in the case of    B. in the form of    C. in preparation of    D. in search of

268. A. amount    B. number    C. numbers    D. amounts

269. A. particularized    B. particular    C. particularly    D. particularity

270. A. effective    B. skillful    C. capable    D. formal

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 36 to 43.**

After **two decades** of growing student enrollments and economic **prosperity**, business schools in the United States have started to face harder times. Only Harvard's MBA School has shown a substantial increase in enrollment in recent years. Both Princeton and Stanford have seen decreases in their enrollments. Since 1990, the number of people receiving Masters in Business Administration (MBA) degrees, has dropped about 3 percent to 75,000, and the **trend of** lower enrollment rates is expected to continue. There are two factors causing this decrease in students **seeking** an MBA degree. The first one is that many graduates of four-year colleges are finding that an MBA degree does not guarantee a plush job on Wall Street, or in other financial districts of major American cities. Many of the entry-level management jobs are going to students graduating with Master of Arts degrees in English and the humanities as well as those holding MBA degrees. Students have asked the question, "Is an MBA degree really what I need to be best prepared for getting a good job?" The second major factor has been the cutting of American payrolls and the lower number of entry-level jobs being offered. Business needs are changing, and MBA schools are struggling to meet the new demands.

**271.** What is the main focus of this passage?

- A. jobs on Wall Street                      B. types of graduate degrees  
C. changes in enrollment for MBA schools      D. how schools are changing to reflect the economy

**272.** The phrase "**two decades**" refers to a period of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 10 years                      B. 20 years                      C. 50 years                      D. 100 years

**273.** The word "**prosperity**" could be best replaced by which of the following?

- A. success                      B. surplus                      C. nurturing                      D. education

**274.** Which of the following business schools has NOT shown a decrease in enrollment?

- A. Princeton                      B. Harvard                      C. Stanford                      D. Yale

**275.** The phrase "**trend of**" in the passage is closest in meaning to which of the following?

- A. reluctance of                      B. drawback to                      C. movement toward      D. extraction from

**276.** The word "**seeking**" as used in the passage could best be replaced by \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. examining                      B. avoiding                      C. seizing                      D. pursuing

**277.** Which of the following descriptions most likely applies to Wall Street?

- A. a center for international affairs      B. a major financial center  
C. a shopping district                      D. a neighborhood in New York

**278.** According to the passage, what are two causes of declining business school enrollments?

- A. lack of necessity for an MBA and an economic recession      B. low salary and foreign competition  
C. fewer MBA schools and fewer entry-level jobs      D. declining population and economic prosperity

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 44 to 50.**

Although speech is the most advanced form of communication, there are many ways of communicating without using speech. Signals, signs, symbols, and gestures may be found in every known culture. The basic function of signal is to **impinge upon** the environment in such a way that **it** attracts attention, as. For example, the dots and dashes of a telegraph circuit. Coded to refer to speech, the **potential** for communication is very great. Less adaptable to the codification of words, signs also contain meaning in and of themselves. A stop sign or a barber pole conveys meaning quickly and conveniently. Symbols are more difficult to describe than either signals or signs because of their **intricate** relationship with the receiver's cultural perceptions. In some cultures, applauding in a theater provides performers with an auditory symbol of approval. Gestures such as waving and handshaking also communicate certain cultural messages.

Although signals, signs, symbols, and gestures are very useful, they do have a major disadvantage. They usually do not allow ideas to be shared without the sender being directly adjacent to the receiver. As a result, means of communication intended to be used for long distances and extended periods are based upon speech. Radio, television, and the telephone are only a few.

**279.** Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?

- A. Gestures                      B. Signs and signals      C. Speech                      D. Communication

**280.** What does the author say about speech?

- A. It is dependent upon the advances made by inventors.      B. It is the most advanced form of communication.  
C. It is necessary for communication to occur.      D. It is the only true form of communication.

**281.** According to the passage, what is a signal?

- A. A form of communication that interrupts the environment.  
B. The most difficult form of communication to describe  
C. A form of communication which may be used across long distances.  
D. The form of communication most related to cultural perception.

**282.** The phrase "**impinge upon**" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- ## The end!

## 12

- A. to                      B. for                      C. into                      D. from

304. .... I had learnt English when I was at high school.

- A. If only                      B. Even if                      C. Unless                      D. If

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the most suitable response to complete each of the following exchanges.**

305. A: You look perfect in your new dress!

B: \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. No, thanks                      B. Don't mention it.                      C. I'm glad you like it                      D. Really?

306. Rose: Thank you very much for your help.

Jack: \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. No, not me                      B. You're welcome                      C. Nothing                      D. It doesn't matter

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

307. In communication, we seldom say goodbye abruptly.

- A. suddenly                      B. quickly                      C. loudly                      D. repeatedly

308. In a job interview, you should avoid talking about your shortcomings.

- A. good points                      B. qualifications                      C. characteristics                      D. bad points

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

309. An alert interviewee would diffuse the tense situation with light-hearted humor.

- A. unpleasant                      B. interesting                      C. believable                      D. foolish

310. That company usually offers competitive wholesale prices.

- A. discount                      B. retail                      C. origin                      D. individual

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.**

311. 'You'd better look for a new job, Andrew,' said Mary.

- A. Mary said that Andrew had looked for a new job.                      B. Mary advised looking for a new job, Andrew.  
C. Mary forced Andrew to look for a new job.                      D. Mary advised Andrew to look for a new job.

312. The last time we went out was two weeks ago.

- A. We haven't gone out for two weeks.                      B. We stopped going out for a fortnight.  
C. It was a fortnight since we last went out.                      D. We have never gone out for two weeks.

313. Who are they keeping in the kitchen?

- A. By whom are they kept in the kitchen?                      B. Who is being kept in the kitchen?  
C. Whom are they being kept by in the kitchen?                      D. Who is the kitchen keeping?

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.**

314. We were sleepless last night and we are exhausted now.

- A. Hadn't we been sleepless last night, we wouldn't be exhausted now.  
B. If we hadn't slept last night, we wouldn't be exhausted now.  
C. If we hadn't been sleepless last night, we would be exhausted now.  
D. Had we had some sleep last night, we wouldn't be exhausted now.

315. Did you employ the man? I recommended him to you.

- A. Did you employ the man who I recommended him to?  
B. Did you employ the man, who I recommended him to?  
C. Did you employ the man whom I recommended to you?  
D. Did you employ the man, whom I recommended to you?

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 31 to 35.**

American families are changing. One important change is that most married women now work (316).....their homes. What happens when both parents work? Let's read about the Morales' family.

Judy and Steve Morale have three children: Josh, 12; Ben, 9; and Emily, 6. Steve is a computer programmer. This year, Judy is working again (317).....a hospital administrator. The family needs the money, and Judy likes her job. Everything is going well, but there are also some problems.

Now that Judy is working, Steve has to help her more with the housework and doesn't enjoy it. (318).....Judy loves her work, she feels tired and too busy. She's also worried about the children. Judy

has to work on Saturdays, so Steve and Judy don't have a lot of free time together. Emily is having a great time in her after-school program. When Judy comes to (319).....her up, she doesn't want to leave.

Unfortunately, Ben's school doesn't have an after-school program. Right now, he's spending most afternoons by himself in front of the TV.

John is enjoying his new freedom after school. He's playing his music louder and spending more time on the phone. He's also doing (320).....household chores.

316. A. in                      B. inside                      C. outside                      D. out  
317. A. with                      B. as                      C. for                      D. of  
318. A. However                      B. Although                      C. too                      D. either  
319. A. catch                      B. bring                      C. pick                      D. get  
320. A. a few                      B. a little                      C. few                      D. a lot

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 36 to 42.**

Ever since humans have inhabited the earth, they have made use of various forms of communication. Generally, this expression of thoughts and feelings has been in the form of oral speech. When there is a language barrier, communication is accomplished through sign language in which motions **stand for** letters, words and ideas. Tourists, the deaf and the mute have had to resort to this form of expression. Many of these symbols of the whole words are very picturesque and exact and can be used internationally; spelling, however, cannot.

Body language transmits ideas or thoughts by certain actions, either intentionally or unintentionally. A wink can be a way of flirting or indicating that the party is only joking. A nod signifies approval, while shaking the head indicates a negative reaction.

Other forms of nonlinguistic language can be found in Braille (a system of raised dots read with the fingertips), signal flags, Morse code, and smoke signals. Road maps and picture signs also guide, warn, and instruct people.

While verbalization is the most common form of language, other systems and techniques also express human thoughts and feelings.

321. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?  
A. When language is a barrier, people will find other forms of communication.  
B. Everybody uses only one form of communication.                      C. Nonlinguistic language is invaluable to foreigners  
D. Although other forms of communication exists, verbalization is the fastest.
322. The word "stand for" in line 3 is closest in meaning to...  
A. take place                      B. replace                      C. occupy                      D. make room for
323. According to the passage, who mostly use sign language?  
A. Tourists                      B. those who can't hear                      C. those who can't talk                      D. All of them
324. According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT true?  
A. There are many forms of communication are in existence today.  
B. Verbalization is the most common form of communication.  
C. Nonlinguistic language cannot express thoughts and feelings.  
D. Ideas and thoughts can be transmitted by body language.
325. Which form other than oral speech would be most commonly used among blind people?  
A. Picture signs                      B. Braille                      C. body language                      D. signal flags
326. When someone nods his head, he actually means....  
A. "I'm joking"                      B. "I'm flirting"                      C. "I don't think so"                      D. "I agree"
327. How many different forms of communication are mentioned in the passage?  
A. 5                      B. 7                      C. 9                      D. 11

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 43 to 50.**

By the end of the first quarter of the nineteenth century, a number of our Eastern institutions – Harvard, Yale, Columbia, and Pennsylvania – had some of the necessary ingredients of a university, but hardly yet the point of view. They were **little clusters** of schools and institutes. Indeed, just after the Revolution, the school of Pennsylvania and Harvard had assumed somewhat pretentious title of university, and shortly after, the University of Virginia was founded under the guidance of Thomas Jefferson. In the South, Georgia and later North California began to rise. The substance in all **these** was mainly lacking, though the title was honored. There were rather feeble law, medical, and divinity schools, somewhat loosely attached to these colleges.

It has been commonly recognized, however, that the first decade after the close of the Civil War, that is, from about 1866 to 1876, was the great early flowering of the university idea in America.

328. What is the passage about?

- A. universities in America
- B. universities in the North of America
- C. universities in the East of America
- D. the early development of universities in America

329. According to the passage, in 1825.....

- A. Only Harvard, Yale, Columbia, and Pennsylvania could truly be called universities
- B. All American educational institutions could claim to be universities
- C. Those institutions which called themselves universities were not really universities
- D. No American institution of higher education had any of the necessary ingredients of a university.

330. Thomas Jefferson founded....

- A. the University of Pennsylvania
- B. Harvard
- C. the University of Virginia
- D. the University of Georgia

331. The words “**little clusters**” in line 3 most nearly means....

- A. small groups
- B. small colleges
- C. small buildings
- D. small organizations

332. The word “**these**” in line 7 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 4 universities
- B. 5 universities
- C. 6 universities
- D. 7 universities

333. The Civil War ended in about.....

- A. 1856
- B. 1866
- C. 1876
- D. 1886

334. The university idea really began to develop.....

- A. In the first quarter of the 19<sup>th</sup> century
- B. Just after the Revolution
- C. During the last quarter of the 19<sup>th</sup> century
- D. Just after the Civil War

335. The paragraph following the passage probably discusses...

- A. the universities in the West of America
- B. the development of universities in America from 1866 to 1876
- C. the development of universities in America after the Civil War
- D. the real universities

**Good luck**