

**BÀI GIẢNG: CÂU TRỰC TIẾP – GIÁN TIẾP (REPORTED SPEECH)**  
**CHUYÊN ĐỀ: NGỮ PHÁP**  
**MÔN: TIẾNG ANH ÔN THI TN THPT & ĐGNL**  
**GIÁO VIÊN: PHẠM ĐOÀN MAI LINH - TUYENSINH247.COM**

**I. Định nghĩa:**

Câu gián tiếp: Là lời tường thuật lại ý của người nói, đôi khi không cần phải dùng đúng hoàn toàn những từ mà người nói đã sử dụng.

**II. Các loại câu gián tiếp:**

**1. Câu gián tiếp ở dạng câu kể:**

**S + said to sb/ told sb + (that) + S (đổi ngữ) + V (lùi thì)**

VD: He said to me: "I am tired." → He told me that he was tired.

**2. Câu gián tiếp ở dạng câu hỏi**

**2.1. Yes/ No questions:**

**S + asked/ wanted to know/ wondered + if/ whether + S (đổi ngữ) + V (lùi thì)**

Ví dụ: "Are you hungry?", he asked. → He asked if/whether I was hungry.

**2.2. Wh-questions:**

**S + asked (+O)/ wanted to know/ wondered + Wh-words + S (đổi ngữ) + V (lùi thì)**

Ví dụ: "What are you talking about?", said the teacher. => The teacher asked us what we were talking about.

**3. Câu gián tiếp ở dạng câu mệnh lệnh:**

**S + told + O + (not) to-V**

Ví dụ: "Please wait for me here, Tom said to Mary. → Tom told Mary to wait for him there."

**III. BẢNG LÙI THÌ, ĐỔI NGÔI VÀ ĐỔI CÁC CỤM TỪ TRẠNG NGỮ THỜI GIAN/ ĐỊA ĐIỂM**

**Bảng lùi thì**

DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH
Hiện tại đơn (Present simple)	Quá khứ đơn (Past simple)
Hiện tại tiếp diễn (Present Continuous)	Quá khứ tiếp diễn (Past Continuous)
Hiện tại hoàn thành (Present Perfect)	Quá khứ hoàn thành (Past Perfect)
Quá khứ đơn (Past simple)	Quá khứ hoàn thành (Past Perfect)
Quá khứ tiếp diễn (Past Continuous)	Quá khứ hoàn thành tiếp diễn (Past Perfect Continuous)
Quá khứ hoàn thành (Past Perfect)	Quá khứ hoàn thành (Past Perfect)

DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH
will + V	would + V
am/is/ are going to + V - bare	was/ were going to + V-bare
can/ may	could/ might
must	have to

### Trạng từ chỉ thời gian - địa điểm

DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH
this	that
these	those
here	there
now	then
today	that day
yesterday	the day before/ the previous day
tomorrow	the day after/ the next (following) day
ago	before
this week	that week
last week	the week before/ the previous week
next week	the next week/ the following week

### IV. PRACTICE

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

**Question 1:** “Answer this letter for me, will you?” he said. “And remember to keep a copy”.

- A. He warned me to answer that letter and reminded me to keep a copy.
- B. He told me to answer that letter and suggested me to keep a copy.
- C. He told me to answer that letter and reminded me to keep a copy.
- D. He suggested answering that letter and reminded me to keep a copy.

**Question 2:** “Why don’t you go by train? It’s much less tiring than driving,” I said.

- A. I advised him to go by train as it was much less tiring than driving.
- B. I suggested him to go by train as it was much less tiring than driving.

- C. I warned him to go by train as it was much less tiring than driving.  
D. I advised him going by train as it was much less tiring than driving.

**Question 3:** “Will you be here tomorrow?” she asked - “Yes”, I answered.

- A. She asked if I would be there the next day and I said that I would.  
B. She asked if I will be there the next day and I said that I will.  
C. She asked if you would be there the next day and I said that you would.  
D. She asked if I would be there the next day and I said that I will.

**Question 4:** Charles said: “I saw Jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine.”

- A. Charles said he had seen Jack at a party a few months before and he had seemed fine.  
B. Charles said I saw Jack at a party a few months before and he seemed fine.  
C. Charles said he had seen Jack at a party a few months before and he seemed fine.  
D. Charles said he saw Jack at a party a few months before and he seemed fine.

**Question 5:** “I wasn’t in the shop when the robbery happened”, the suspect exclaimed.

- A. The suspect said that he was in the shop when the robbery had happened.  
B. The suspect denied having been in the shop when the robbery took place.  
C. The suspect said he wished he was in the shop when the robbers came.  
D. The suspect said he didn’t see any robbers in the shop.

**Question 6:** “Remember to switch off when you have finished”, he said

- A. He reminded me to switch off when I have finished.  
B. He offered me to switch off when I’d finished.  
C. He suggested me to switch off when I’d finished.  
D. He reminded me to switch off when I had finished

**Question 7:** “Why didn’t you send me the brochure?” Mr. William asked the agent.

- A. Mr. William asked the agent why she didn’t send him the brochure.  
B. Mr. William asked the agent to send him the brochure.  
C. Mr. William asked the agent not to send him the brochure.  
D. Mr. William asked the agent why she had not sent him the brochure.

**Question 8:** “I’ll return it tomorrow”, said Sarah.

- A. Sarah offered to return it the following day.  
B. Sarah said she would return it tomorrow.  
C. Sarah agreed to come back the following day.  
D. Sarah promised to return it the following day.

**Đáp án:**

1. C	2. A	3. A	4. A	5. B	6. D	7. D	8. D
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